

**CARMEL COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE, NUVEM-GOA**

**M.A. (PSYCHOLOGY) EXAMINATION**

**SEMESTER END ASSESSMENT, JULY 2021**

**PLO 409: CRISIS AND TRAUMA COUNSELLING**

**Duration: 2 Hours**

**Total Marks: 30**

**Instructions: 1) Read each question carefully.**

**2) Write the correct question number.**

**3) Each question carries 10 marks.**

**Q.I. Answer any three of the following questions.**

- A) Define crisis. Critically evaluate any two theories of crisis intervention.
- B) Every human being will, at one time or another, suffer personal loss. Although the bereaved can never forget the loss and return to a state of complete precrisis equilibrium he can be helped to reformulate the loss within a context of growth and hope. Elucidate.
- C) Discuss the role of the crisis worker during a marriage or partnership in crisis.
- D) How does Critical Incident Stress Management interventions help responders to heal and recover from traumatic events?
- E) Suicidal intentions are strongest during particular crisis situations which appear hopeless and insoluble to the person. The suicidal individual regards his present situation as intolerable, but he also wishes to be rescued or rehabilitated. Elucidate.