

**CARMEL COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE & COMMERCE FOR WOMEN
NUVEM-GOA**

SEMESTER END EXAMINATION, JULY 2021

Semester :- IV of B.A

Subject: Economics

Course name & Code: Demography and Population Studies- II (ECO GE 4)

Total marks: 40 Date: 15/07/2021 Duration: 2 Hrs Total no of pages: 01

Instructions: 1. All questions are compulsory.

2. Figures to the right indicate marks.

Q1. Answer any five of the following questions :- **(2X5)**

- i. Differentiate between Census and Sample Registration System.
- ii. Define land-man ratio.
- iii. Highlight any two qualitative aspects of India's Population.
- iv. Explain how economic status influences fertility rate.
- v. Explain the impact of population change on environment with suitable examples.
- vi. List out the economic reasons for migration in India.
- vii. Examine the reasons for increasing demand of demographers in India.
- viii. Distinguish between infant mortality and maternal mortality.

Q.2. Answer any six of the following questions:- **(6X5)**

- i. Examine the causes of errors in demographic data.
- ii. Explain the size and growth of India's Population.
- iii. Explain the changes in the occupational structure of India's Population.
- iv. Distinguish between Net Reproduction Rate and Age Specific Fertility Rate.
- v. Population growth is viewed as an obstacle to economic development. Explain.
- vi. Explain the need for population policy in India. Discuss the population policy during the pre-independence period.
- vii. Give your opinion on the impact of rural-urban migration in India.
- viii. Discuss the methods of estimation of birth rate in India.

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